Police called by her her kids, neighbor her kids, neighbor Tries to calm - Tries to reason him for other behaviors) forgiveness/promises I'm sorry/begs BATTERER: (See continuums Imprisonment Use of Weapons ACUTEEL Beating Imprisonment Humiliation Rape DENIAL BATTERER: Choking Hitting Destroys Property Withdraws affection BATTERER Drinking or drugs Criticizes Nitpicking Isolates her Moody Threatens Put downs Yelling . Attempts to calm him HER RESPONSE: Stays away from family, friends Silent/talkative Keeps kids - Withdraws Cooks his Nurturing Tries to favorite General feeling reason Agrees dinner quiet

HER RESPONSE:

Protects herself

 Fights back · Leaves

> to get counseling/goes to church/A A/sends flowers/brings

HER RESPONSE: Agrees to stay, presents"I'll never do it again". wants to make love/declares

Crazy-making

Sullen

on eggshells

of walking

love/enlists family support/cries

 Attempts to stop legal him back proceedings

return, or take

- Sets up counseling appointments for him

- Feels happy, hopeful

PHYSICAL VIOLEN

AND THREATS USING COERCION

threats to do something to to welfare - making Making and/or carrying out hurt her threatening to leave her, to commit suicide, to report her USING

her do illegal ECONOMIC ABUSE

or keeping a job - making her ask for money giving her an allowance - taking her money not letting her know about Preventing her from getting or have access to family income

MALE PRIVILEGE USING

· making all the big decisions acting like the "master of Treating her like a servant the castle".being the

one to define men's and women's roles

USING CHILDREN

Making her feel guilty about the children • using the children to relay messages • using visitation to harass her - threatening to take the children away

CE SEXUAL INTIMIDATION USING

Making her afraid by using looks, actions, gestures smashing things

property - abusing destroying her pets - displaying weapons

EMOTIONAL ABUSE USING

 calling her names • making her think she's crazy · playing mind her feel bad about herself games • humiliating her making her feel guilty Putting her down • making

USING ISOLATION

CONTROL

AND

POWER

what she reads, where she Controlling what she does, who she sees and talks to.

goes - limiting her outside involvement - using jealousy to justify MINIMIZING

Making light of the abuse AND BLAMING DENYING

about it seriously - saying the and not taking her concerns abuse didn't happen shifting the responsibility for abusive behavior - saying she caused it

VIOL ENCE SEXUAL PHYSICAL



Healthy Relationships Plus Program

About The Fourth R - HRPP

The Fourth R Healthy Relationships Plus Program is an evidence-informed small groups program based on the same core principles of skill-building and awareness as The Fourth R classroom-based programs. The Fourth R is currently taught in more than 4,500 schools across North America, and equips students with the skills they need to build healthy relationships and to help themselves and their peers reduce risky behaviours.

Like the Fourth R classroom-based programs, the Healthy Relationships Plus Program uses open dialogue and role playing to engage students in enthusiastic discussions about peer pressure, help-seeking, media literacy, healthy and unhealthy peer and dating relationships, and healthy communication. The Healthy Relationships Plus Program is a universal, competency enhancement program rather than a treatment. This means that the program is appropriate for all youth (aged 12-18 years), including those who have never been involved in violent or unhealthy relationships. In fact, involving all adolescents in education about safety and risk, rather than just those who show problems, builds resilience for future difficulties.

The Healthy Relationships Plus Program consists of 14 one-hour sessions, and all youth will receive a certificate upon completion of the program. We expect that the Healthy Relationships Plus Program will improve students' communication and problem solving skills, better enabling them to reduce peer and societal pressures.

Session Topics Include:

Session #1 - Getting to Know You

Session #2 - It's Your Choice: Friendships/Relationships

Session #3 - Shaping Our Views

Session #4 - Influences on Relationships

Session #5 - Impact of Substance Use and Abuse

Session #6 - Healthy Relationships

Session #7 - Early Warning Signs of Dating Violence

Session #8 - Boundaries and Assertive Communication

Session #9 - Taking Responsibility for Emotions

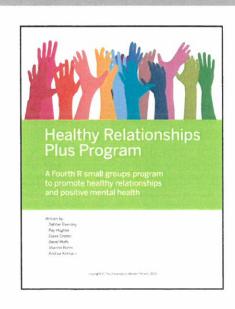
Session #10 - Standing Up for What is Right

Session #11 - When Friendships and Relationships End

Session #12 - Mental Health and Wellbeing

Session #13 - Helping Our Friends

Session #14 - Sharing and Celebrating



What Youth are Saying about the Healthy Relationships Plus Program

The Fourth R's ongoing evaluation of the Healthy Relationships Plus Program has shown that youth enjoy the program, consider their time in the program to be a valuable experience, and learn important material.

Youth particularly enjoy the **interactive components** that are built into every session of the Healthy Relationships Plus Program. For example, each session begins with an energizer or ice-breaker activity, and youth reported that these activities made them more comfortable and increased their willingness to "open up" during later discussions and activities. Youth also described enjoying many of the topics covered in the program, such as messages in advertisements, healthy and unhealthy relationships, rights and responsibilities in friendships and relationships, and how to get out of situations in which they feel pressured to do something.

The interactive, **small group** format of the Healthy Relationships Plus Program is one of the programs strengths, and seems to have contributed to what youth take away from the program. For example, youth reported that listening to other people tell their experiences was particularly valuable. As one youth explained, listening to a story that someone else told helped her to understand her own relationships. Likewise, youth appreciated the opportunity to share their own **experiences and stories.**

In addition to enjoying the program and finding it valuable, youth also seem to learn important material from the Healthy Relationships Plus Program. For example, when asked to describe something they learned in the program, youth variously described learning communication skills; how to identify and manage stress; how youth are influenced by their family, culture, friends,

and media; how to understand and identify differences between positive and negative encouragement; the role of power in relationships; conflict resolution skills; and communication skills. Importantly, one youth reported learning that "I'm not the only one dealing with these problems."

What Facilitators are Saying about the Healthy Relationships Plus Program

As with youth, preliminary data collected from program facilitators suggests that the Healthy Relationships Plus Program is enjoyable to implement and valuable for youth.

For example, facilitators have overwhelmingly stated that implementing the Healthy Relationships Plus Program was a positive experience and that they would recommend the program to a colleague.

Facilitators have also reported **observing positive changes** in youth. For example, one facilitator said, "Students were willing to share and discuss concerns related to various topics. They particularly wanted to know how to help their friends, and students demonstrated improved skills in communicating assertively." Another facilitator noted, "It helped to bring my students together and make the class feel like a community rather than a group of individual students. It also got my students thinking about a variety of subjects, and reflecting on their own thoughts and beliefs and the thoughts and beliefs of others," and still another suggested that "it had a powerful influence on students who were regular consumers of drugs and alcohol to reduce or quit."

What Youth are Sharing that they Learned in the Healthy Relationships Plus Program

I learned to be respectful and assertive when apologizing, ending relationships/friendships, and when not agreeing with peer pressure. I also learned how to be a good listener. - Grade 10 Girl

I learned that throughout group sharing others have the same stress as me. - Grade 9 Boy

The sessions definitely taught me learning relationship skills. I now know how to be assertive, respect my boundaries, properly break up and apologize. - Grade 9 Girl

All the activities and the encouraging environment encouraged me to learn better and engage completely. - Grade 10 Boy

These sessions strongly initiate healthy relationship skills and I felt like I responded openly to them. - Grade 10 Girl

I loved it! Everything was perfect & helpful. Learning about healthy relationships was fun and educational. - Grade 10 Girl

I will definitely use the skills I learned in real life and especially at my age. -Grade 9 Girl

The Fourth R has really made me think about how I treat others. I realize now that I don't treat people very well, and I am going to make changes.
- Grade 10 Girl

I liked practicing how to break up with someone in a respectful way because it's not something you ever learn in school. - Grade 10 Boy





RESOURCES FOR TEENS

If anyone is in immediate danger, call 911.

Safety Planning

A safety plan is an individualized, practical plan that outlines ways to stay safe while in a relationship, while planning to leave a relationship, or after a relationship has ended. A good plan includes vital information about how to cope with emotions, reach out to and talk to others, and how to take action. It is important that teens have this type of information laid out in advance of stressful situations when it is often difficult to think clearly.

As an educator, you can help a teen in an unhealthy or unsafe relationship develop a safety plan. Safety plans are relevant to all individuals in an unhealthy or unsafe relationship. They are relevant for both teens being hurt by their partner, in addition to teens trying to change their unhealthy or violent behavior toward others and plan for situations that challenge their emotional control.

Loveisrespect.org has an interactive tool to create a safety plan.

http://www.loveisrespect.org/get-help/safety-planning

Once you've taken notice and listened, you may need to connect a teen in an unhealthy or unsafe relationship to professionals trained to help teens navigate relationships and assist in identifying options.

Below is information for national resources. Many of these websites can also help you identify more local organizations. There are also additional resources available on the home page of this training and by clicking the notebook icon that appears in the top-right corner of each module.

LOVEISRESPECT

http://www.loveisrespect.org | 1-866-331-9474

Loveisrespect provides 24/7 support and help to teens in an unhealthy or unsafe dating relationship, including a free and confidential helpline, an anonymous online chat with a peer advocate, and a text chat (text "loveis" to 22522). The website also contains resources on dating and dating safety.

GAY, LESBIAN, BISEXUAL & TRANSGENDER (GLBT) NATIONAL HELP CENTER

http://www.glnh.org/chat/index.html (Online Peer-Support Chat)

1-800-246-PRIDE (7743) (National Youth Talkline)

The GLBT National Help Center offers free, confidential, and one-to-one support for teens and young adults up to age 25 who need to speak about relationship concerns, coming-out issues, school problems, parent issues, and other topics.

RAINN NATIONAL SEXUAL ASSAULT HOTLINE

https://ohl.rainn.org/online/ | 1-800-656-HOPE (4673)

The Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network (RAINN) offers free, confidential, 24/7 support online and by phone to sexual assault victims and their friends and families. Trained staff members provide support and information about sexual assault, including resources and referrals to local sexual assault service providers.

NATIONAL RUNAWAY SAFELINE (NRS)

http://www.1800runaway.org | 1-800-RUNAWAY (786-2929)

The NRS is a 24-hour crisis line and website that provides solution-focused, confidential support to keep runaway, homeless, and at-risk youth safe and off the streets. The website also contains runaway prevention curriculum and other resources and tips for educators and parents.

THE TREVOR PROJECT

http://www.thetrevorproject.org | 1-866-488-7386

The Trevor Project provides crisis intervention and suicide prevention services to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and questioning (LGBTQ) young people ages 13-24. Teens can get immediate help by calling the 24/7 lifeline or chat with a trained counselor online and via text (text "Trevor" to 1-202-304-1200). The website also contains online, interactive trainings and other resources for adults to learn about the risks and challenges LGBTQ youth face and how they can help.

LEGAL PROTECTIONS AND SERVICES

http://www.loveisrespect.org/legal-help/ | 1-866-331-9474

Loveisrespect provides information about what the police can do, ways to document abuse, and how to get a restraining or protection order. In 2010, the organization conducted a National Survey of Teen Dating Violence Laws and created state report cards that detail what legal protections are available to victims based on where they live. The report cards are available on the loveisrespect website (http://www.loveisrespect.org/resources/teen-dating-violence-laws/). Although loveisrespect staff cannot give you specific legal advice, they can locate a legal advocate in your area who can help.

COUNSELING OR MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT

http://locator.apa.org

The Psychologist Locator is a service of the American Psychological Association Practice Organization that makes it easier to find practicing psychologists based on geographic location, area of specialization, cultural sensitivity, language(s) spoken, ages served, and type(s) of insurance accepted.